Frequency- and voltage monitoring

G4PF21-1

Monitoring relays - GAMMA series Frequency and voltage monitoring in 3-phase mains in accordance with CEI 0-21 Quick net error recognition Connection of neutral wire optional 2 change over contacts: 1 for net error indication 1 for main contactor error indication Width 45mm

Industrial design



Read and understand these instructions before installing, operating or maintaining the equipment.



Never carry out work on live parts! Danger of fatal injury! The product must not be used in case of obvious damage. To be installed by an authorized person.

Technical data

Danger!

1. Functions

Frequency monitoring in Phase L1 Voltage monitoring in 3-phase mains Selection between 2-line, 3-line and 4-line mode 10-minutes average non volatile error message memory including datestamp Password protected selectable between "Transitory Mode" (default) and "Definitive Mode" switchover between parameter sets via digital inputs

> 300s see table - parameter

3. Thresholds see table - parameter.

2. Time ranges

ON-Delay:

OFF-Delay:

4. Indicators see display specification.

5. Mechanical design

Self-extinguishing plastic housing, IP rating IP40 Mounted on DIN rail TS 35 according to EN 60715 Mounting position: any Shockproof terminal connection according to VBG 4 (PZ1 required), IP rating IP20 Tightening torque: max. 1Nm Terminals capacity: 1 x 0.5 to 2.5mm² with/without multicore cable end

- 1 x 4mm² without multicore cable end 2 x 0.5 to 1.5mm² with/without multicore cable end
- $2 \times 2.5 \text{mm}^2$ flexible without multicore cable end

6. Input circuit Supply voltage:

Tolerance: Rated frequency: Rated consumption: Duty cycle: Reset time: Voltage drop: 230V a.c. terminals A1-A2 (galvanically separated) -20% to +15% 50Hz 6VA (4W) 100% 500ms + 300s power-up delay the device must be supplied via an UPS (>5s). 30% of nominal supply voltage III (in accordance with IEC 60664-1) 4kV

7. Output circuit

Drop-out voltage:

Overvoltage category:

Rated surge voltage:

2 potential free change over contacts Rated voltage: 250V a.c. Switching capacity:

Switching capacity:

Fusing: Mechanical life: Electrical life: Overvoltage category: Rated surge voltage: 750VA (3A / 250V a.c.) If the distance between the devices is less than 5mm. 1250VA (5A / 250V a.c.) If the distance between the devices is greater than 5mm. 5A fast acting 20 x 10⁶ operations 2 x 10⁵ operations at 1000VA resistive load III (in accordance with IEC 60664-1) 4kV

8. Load for external feedback contacts Y1a, Y1b, Y1c, Y2c

12V d.c. 10mA d.c. 1mA d.c.

9. Measuring circuit

Continuous current:

Voltage: Switched current:

Frequency monitoring Measured variable: Measurement input: Terminals: Switching threshold:

Voltage monitoring U_{Δ} Measured variable: Measuring input: Terminals: Overload capacity: $3(N) \sim 400/230V$ Input resistance: $3(N) \sim 400/230V$ Switching threshold U_s :

Voltage monitoring U_A Measured variable: Measuring Input: Terminals: Overload capacity: 3N~ 400/230V Input resistance: 3N~ 400/230V Switching threshold U_e:

10-minutes-average Ūmax Threshold range:

Overvoltage category: Rated surge voltage: frequency of phase L1 230V a.c. N-L1 see table - parameter

voltage, a.c. sinus 3x 400V a.c. (N)-L1-L2-L3

3(N)~ 600/346V

1MΩ see table - parameter

voltage, a.c. sinus 3x 230V a.c. N-L1-L2-L3

3N~ 600/346V

1MΩ see table - parameter

see table - parameter

III (in accordance with IEC 60664-1) 4kV

Technical data

10. Accuracy	
Accuracy voltage measurement ¹⁾ :	5% of U _{nom}
Repeat accuracy of voltage measurement ¹):	2% of U _{nom}
Timing accuracy:	±3% / ±20ms
Accuracy of frequency measurement:	±20mHz
Repeat accuracy of frequency measurement:	±20mHz
Timing accuracy:	±3% / ±20ms
Temperature influence voltage measurement:	0.05% / °C

 $^{\rm ()}$ for clockwise turning 3-phase systems and the three phases connected correctly to L1, L2 and L3.

11. Ambient conditions

Ambient temperature:
Storage temperature: Transport temperature: Relative humidity:
Pollution degree: Vibration resistance:
Shock resistance:

-25 to +55°C (in accordance with IEC 60068-1) -25 to +70°C -25 to +70°C 15% to 85% (in accordance with IEC 60721-3-3 class 3K3) 3 (in accordance with IEC 60664-1) 10 bis 55Hz 0.35mm (in accordance with IEC 60068-2-6) 15g 11ms (in accordance with IEC 60068-2-27)

Functions

Measurement and supervision

The device measures and supervises the three line to neutral voltages in 4-wire mode. When 3-wire mode is selected, the 3 line to line voltages are supervised.

An additional 2-wire mode is available for single phase measurement (L1-N). In this case the terminals L2 and L3 need not to be connected.

Selection between 2-wire, 3-wire and 4-wire modes has to be done manually via the user menu. Default setting is 4-wire mode.

The thresholds for line to line voltages and line to neutral voltages are identical (in terms of % of U_{nom}).

 $\rm U_{nom}$ is 230V for line to neutral voltages and 398,4V for line to line voltages. For better readability the voltages displayed are normalized to 100% = 400V.

Also depending if 2-wire, 3-wire or 4-wire mode is selected, the 10 minutes averages of the three line to neutral voltages (in 4-wire mode) or of the three line to line voltages (in 3-wire mode) or the voltage between L1 and N (in 2-wire mode) are measured and supervised.

Frequency is measured between L1 and N (in 3-wire mode a virtual neutral is used). If the voltage between L1–N is <20% of U_{nom} , all frequency functions are disabled (i.e. frequency is "good" in every case).

Disconnection

If at least one of the threshold limits (voltage or frequency) is exceeded Relay A is switched off within a defined time window (see parameter table). This time window is depending on the type of error. For more than one error at the same time, the fastest time window is executed.

When the 10min average of one of the three supervised voltages exceeds the defined limit, Relay A is switched off within 3 seconds from the time the exceeding is detected.

When the Teledistacco input is active (Y1a, Y1b shortened), Relay A switches off immediately (within 50ms).

On the error display window as well as in the error memory the reason of the disconnection is displayed:

- f ... frequency error
- U ... voltage error
- Ū ... average voltage error
- T ... Teledistacco

While changing parameters via the display unit (program mode) Relay A and Relay B are switched off, independent from the applied voltages frequencies and digital inputs.

Reconnection

When there is no error, the Teledistacco signal is inactive, the device is not in programming mode and Relay A is switched off, a fixed reconnection time of 300s is started.

This mechanism also causes, that after powering up the device the connection delay is started (indicated by a letter $_{\pi}T^{*}$ in the bottom left corner of the voltage / frequency displays).

If within this reconnection time there appears no error, the Teledistacco signal stays inactive and the device is not set in programming mode, the Relay A is switched on.

Communication Modes and Parameter switchover Via the display unit 2 modes can be selected:

- Transitory Mode (default)
- Definitive Mode

Transitory mode is the currently used and is implemented according to the standard. Definitive Mode is reserved for future use.

Transitory Mode

Y1c has to be always shortened to Y3c (but is not supervised by the device).

With the input signal Y2c the device can be switched over between two parameter sets:

Y2c-Y3c connected: Narrow frequency window, intervention time = 0.1s

Y2c open: Wide frequency window, intervention time = 0.1s

Reaction time to the digital inputs (until new settings are valid) is < 1s.

Definitive Mode

Y1c has to be always open (but is not supervised by the device).

Y2c-Y3c connected: Wide frequency window, intervention time = 1s (for overfrequency) resp. intervention time = 4s (for underfrequency)

The state Y2c open is not supervised and therefore undefined.

Supervision of the main contactor

Input Y1b/Y2b checks the actual position of the main contactor via an auxiliary contact and compares it to the target position of the main contactor which is derived from the target state of Relay A.

Functions

As soon as the state of Relay A is off, the state of the main contactor is checked continuously. If the main contactor stays closed the Relay B is switched on and hence reports a system error.

Relay A is not affected by this function.

As soon as the deviation between Relay A and the main contactors exists no longer, Relay B is switched off again. This state is neither stored nor a minimum time is guaranteed.

The polarity of the auxilliary contact of the main contactor can be selected via the display unit (normally opened, normally closed, not supervised).

Display

Via the display unit the measured and supervised voltages, the frequency and all types of active errors can be read off.

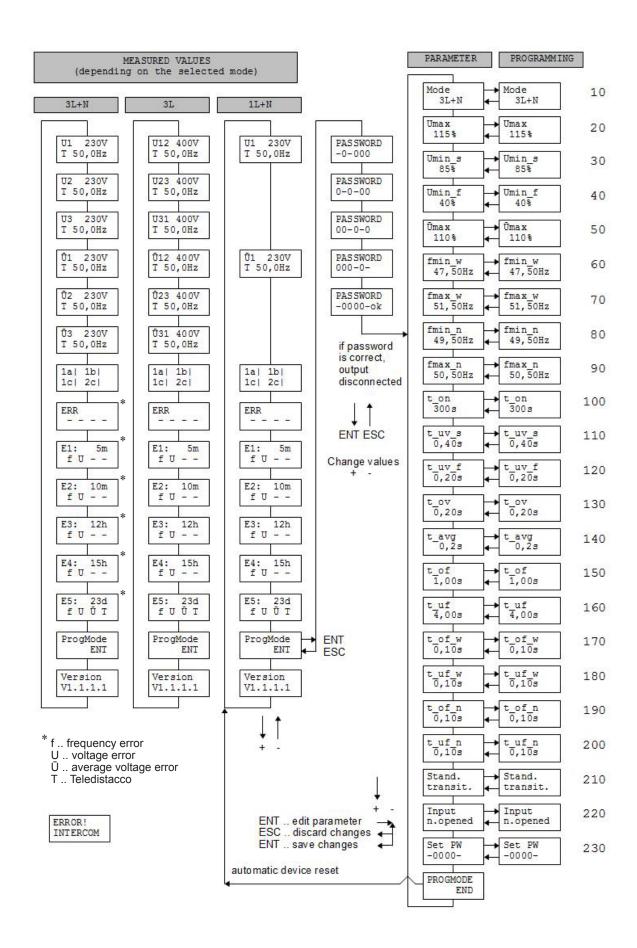
Parameter setting

Parameter setting can be done when entering the "program mode". Voltage thresholds are set in % of U_{nom}, Frequency thresholds are set in Hz and Timers are set in s. While changing parameters via the display unit (program mode) Relay A and Relay B are switched off.

Error memory

The voltage frequency relay supports an error memory, which stores the last 5 error events (even after voltage loss) with error code and relative time stamp (time difference to now). The error memory can be read out using the display and the pushbuttons and needs no additional device at all.

Display specification



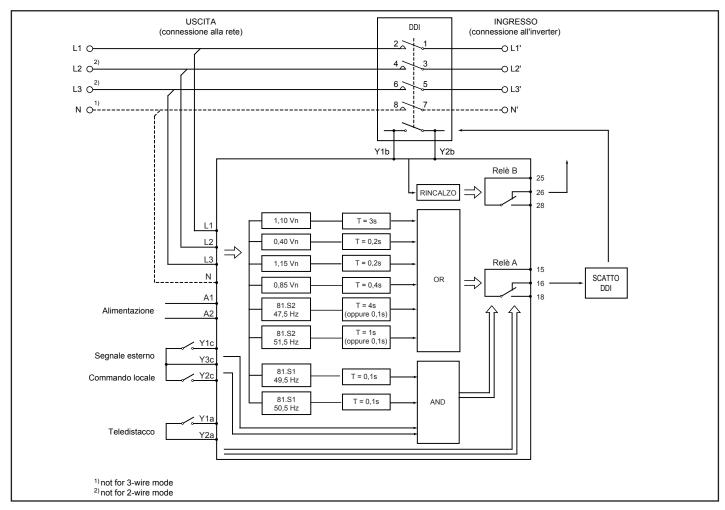
Parameter table

Parameter ²⁾	Threshold Default	Threshold Range	Intervention time default	Intervention time Range	Hysteresis	Reconnection time
10min Average 59.S1 Ūmax tavg	110%U _{nom}	100 - 120%U _{nom} Step 1%	<3s	0,2 - 10s Step 0,1s	4%U _{Threshold}	300s ³⁾
Overvoltage 59.S2 Umax t_ov	115%U _{nom}	100 - 130%U _{nom} Step 1%	0,2s	0,05 - 1s Step 0,05s	4%U _{Threshold}	300s ³⁾
Undervoltage slow 27.S1 Umin_s t_uv_s	85%U _{nom}	20 - 100%U _{nom} Step 5%	0,4s	0,05 - 5s Step 0,05s	4%U _{Threshold}	300s ³⁾
Undervoltage fast 27.S2 Umin_f t_uv_f	40%U _{nom}	5 - 100%U _{nom} Step 5%	0,2s	0,05 - 5s Step 0,05s	4%U _{Threshold}	300s ³⁾
Overfrequency Narrow window 81>S1 fmax_n t_of_n	50,5Hz	50 - 52Hz Step 0,1Hz	0,1s	0,05 - 5s Step 0,05	100mHz	300s ³⁾
Overfrequency Wide window 81>S2 fmax_w t_of_w	51,5Hz	50 - 52Hz Step 0,1Hz	0,1s or	0,05 - 5s Step 0,05s 0,5 - 5s	100mHz	300s ³⁾
t_of ¹⁾ Underfrequency Narrow window 81 <s1 fmin_n t_uf_n</s1 	49,5Hz	47 - 50Hz Step 0,1Hz	1s ¹⁾ 0,1s	Step 0,1s 0,05 - 5s Step 0,05s	100mHz	300s ³⁾
Underfrequency Wide window 81 <s2 fmin_w t_uf_w</s2 	47,5Hz	47 - 50Hz Step 0,1Hz	0,1s or 4s ¹⁾	0,05 - 5s Step 0,05s 0,5 - 5s Step 0,1s	100mHz	300s ³⁾
Mode selection Stand.	transit.	"transit." or "de- finit."	-	-	-	-
Auxiliary contact of main contactor	n.opened	"n. opened", "n. closed" or "deact."	-	-	-	-
Password Set PW	0000	0000 - 9999	-	-	-	-
Measurement Mode	3L + N	3L, 1L, 3L+N	-	-	-	-

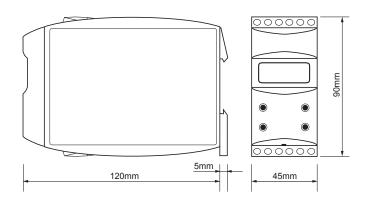
... only for Definitive Mode.
the parameter names in grey are the names used by the display unit
adjustable from 5s...300s (parameter t_on, default 300s, step width 5s)

Connection

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Dimensions



Terminal configuration

A1	Ν	15	A1	Y3c	25
L1	L2	L3	Y1c	Y2c	-
Y1a	Y2a	-	Y1b	Y2b	-
16	18	A2	26	28	A2

Remark, the terminals A1-A1 and A2-A2 are internally connected. The maximum permissible load of this connection is 100mA.

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Subject to alterations and errors

